May 31, 2025

The Honorable Shelley Moore Capito Chairwoman, Senate Appropriations Committee Subcommittee on Labor, Health and Human Services, Education, and Related Agencies Room S-128, The Capitol Washington, D.C. 20510

The Honorable Robert Aderholt Chair, House Appropriations Committee Subcommittee on Labor, Health and Human Services, Education, and Related Agencies 2358-B Rayburn House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510 The Honorable Tammy Baldwin Ranking Member, Senate Appropriations Committee Subcommittee on Labor, Health and Human Services, Education, and Related Agencies Room S-128, The Capitol Washington, D.C. 20510

The Honorable Rosa DeLauro Ranking Member, House Appropriations Committee Subcommittee on Labor, Health and Human Services, Education, and Related Agencies 2358-B Rayburn House Office Building Washington, D.C. 2051

Dear Chairwoman Capito, Ranking Member Baldwin, Chairman Aderholt, and Ranking Member DeLauro:

We, the 106 undersigned organizations who represent and care for the health and wellness of mothers, babies, and families, are writing to request funding and provisions to address maternal mental health as the 119<sup>th</sup> Congress considers the Fiscal Year 2026 Appropriations bill for Labor, Health and Human Services, Education, and Related Agencies.

The United States continues to have the highest rate of maternal mortality of any high-income nation: our nation's maternal mortality rate in 2022 was 22 deaths per 100,000 live births, more than triple the rates in most European and Asian countries.<sup>1</sup> According to reports from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, *mental health conditions are the leading cause of maternal mortality*, accounting for 23% of pregnancy-related deaths.<sup>2</sup>

## By investing in maternal mental health, Congress can help save the lives of mothers across the country.

Maternal mental health (MMH) conditions\* are the most common complication of pregnancy and childbirth, affecting 1 in 5 pregnant women or new mothers, or 800,000 American families each year.<sup>3,4</sup> Certain groups of women – including service members, women who live in rural areas, and women of color – are at increased risk, experiencing MMH conditions at 2-3 times the national average.<sup>5,6,7,8</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Gunja, Munira et al. Insights into the U.S. Maternal Mortality Crisis: An International Comparison. The Commonwealth Fund. June 4, 2024. LINK. <sup>2</sup> Trost, Susanna, et al. Pregnancy-Related Deaths: Data from Maternal Mortality Review Committees in 36 States, 2017 - 2019. Centers for Disease

Control and Prevention. LINK

<sup>\*</sup>Maternal mental health conditions include depression, anxiety disorders, obsessive compulsive disorder, post-traumatic stress disorder, bipolar illness (including postpartum psychosis) and substance use disorders.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists. *Screening for Perinatal Depression, ACOG Committee Opinion No. 757.* Obstet Gynecol. 2018;132(5)e:208-12.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Fawcett, Emily J, et al. *The Prevalence of Anxiety Disorders During Pregnancy and the Postpartum Period: A Multivariate Bayesian Meta-Analysis.* J Clin Psychiatry. LINK

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Taylor, Jamila, and Christy M Gamble. Suffering in Silence: Mood Disorders Among Pregnant and Postpartum Women of Color. Center for American Progress, November 2019. LINK.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Government Accountability Office. Defense Health Care: Prevalence of and Efforts to Screen and Treat Mental Health Conditions in Prenatal and Postpartum TRICARE Beneficiaries. May 23, 2022. LINK

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Agnafors, Sara, et al. Mental Health in Young Mothers, Single Mothers and Their Children. BMC Psychiatry 19, 112 (2019). LINK

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> Goyal, Deepika, et al. How Much Does Low Socioeconomic Status Increase the Risk of Prenatal and Postpartum Depressive Symptoms in First-Time Mothers?. February 4, 2010. LINK

The vast majority (75%) of women who experience MMH symptoms remain untreated, increasing the risk of long-term negative impacts on the mother, baby and family – including the risk of maternal suicide and overdose.<sup>9,10,11</sup> Not accounting for the loss of life, the economic cost of not treating MMH conditions is \$32,000 per mother/infant dyad, or \$14 billion each year nationally in addressing poor health outcomes of mother and baby, as well as lost wages and productivity of the mother.<sup>12</sup>

To address this important issue, the 117th Congress passed the *Into the Light for Maternal Mental Health and Substance Use Disorders Act of 2022* within the *Consolidated Appropriations Act of 2023*, thereby reauthorizing state grants to address MMH and authorizing the National Maternal Mental Health Hotline.

We write today to request funding at levels authorized under the *Consolidated Appropriations Act of 2023* (P.L. 117-328) for these two programs, which increase support and treatment for women experiencing MMH conditions.

- 1. Screening and Treatment for Maternal Mental Health and Substance Use Disorders Grant Program (MMHSUD). This program provides grants to states to create programs that address MMH conditions, including substance use. When the program was first announced in 2018, thirty states and territories applied for funding, but budget limitations resulted in just seven states receiving grants. These states have created programs that both expand the workforce to address maternal mental health conditions and provide critically needed and cost-effective services to pregnant women and new mothers suffering from maternal mental health conditions. Currently twelve states and one county (Los Angeles County) receive funding. *We request an increase of \$2,500,000 over the Fiscal Year 2025 enacted level for the Maternal Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Programs (MMHSUD), which will fund three additional programs. We also ask that the Committee encourage the Department of Health and Human Services to work to expand grants to Indian Tribes and Tribal organizations.*
- 2. National Maternal Mental Health Hotline (1-833-TLC-MAMA). The Hotline, which launched on Mother's Day 2022, provides 24/7 voice and text services in both English and Spanish for individuals experiencing MMH conditions and their loved ones. Staff for the Hotline include licensed and certified healthcare or mental health providers, along with certified peer specialists. Since its inception, the Hotline has assisted approximately 60,000+ help-seekers (70% calls, 30% texts) with an average answer time of less than 30 seconds. *We request the Committee provide an increase of \$1,000,000 over the Fiscal Year 2025 enacted level for the National Maternal Mental Health Hotline. This additional funding will be used for outreach to military mothers and those living in rural communities.*

Your support for increased resources for the Screening and Treatment for Maternal Mental Health and Substance Use Disorders Grant Program (MMHSUD) state grants and the National Maternal Mental Health Hotline will save lives and help families thrive.

If the committee has any questions about this letter of support, please contact Jamie Belsito, Director of Policy, Maternal Mental Health Leadership Alliance at <u>jbelsito@mmhla.org</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup>Byatt, Nancy, et al. *Enhancing Participation in Depression Care in Outpatient Perinatal Care Settings: A Systematic Review.* Obstet Gynecol. 2015:126(5):619-625. LINK

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> Field, Tiffany. *Postpartum Depression Effects on Early Interactions, Parenting, and Safety Practices: A Review.* Infant Behavioral Health, 2010; 33(1):1-14. LINK

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> Trost, Susanna, et al.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> Luca, Dara Lee, et al. *Financial Toll of Untreated Perinatal Mood and Anxiety Disorders Among 2017 Births in the United States*. American Journal of Public Health. 2022: 110, 888-896. LINK

## Sincerely,

Maternal Mental Health Leadership Alliance Academy of Childbirth Educators and Doulas America Mental Health Counselors Association American Academy of Pediatrics American Psychiatric Association Anchor Perinatal Wellness Anxiety and Depression Association of America Azure Psychotherapy LLC Bay State Birth Coalition Behavioral Wellness for Women Beyond the Baby Blues Black Girl Solutions, LLC Boston Chapter - Chamber of Mothers California Chapter of Postpartum Support International Chamber of Mothers Chicago Chamber of Mothers- Cincinnati Chapter Chamber of Mothers- Illinois Chamber of Mothers- New York Chamber of Mothers- Texas Children's Defense Fund **Cincy Postpartum** Clinical Social Work Association Coalition on Human Needs Collaborative Family Healthcare Association (CFHA) Colorado Perinatal Mental Health Project Concert Health Dionysus Digital Health, Inc Embark Counseling Services, LLC **Every Mother Counts** EveryMom Chicago Global Alliance for Behavioral Health and Social Justice **Global Military Lactation Community** Gold Coast Doulas Hart Counseling HealthyWomen Hope for HIE Innsena, LLC International Society of Psychiatric-Mental Health Nurses Jess Feldt Coaching Kansas Action for Children Kansas Breastfeeding Coalition Legal Action Center Let Mommy Sleep

Lifeline for Families Center and Lifeline for Moms Program @ UMass Chan Luna & Sol Community Healing Collective Mama2Mama Mammha March of Dimes Mass. PPD Fund Mavida Health Mission: Motherhood **MMHLA** Moms Mental Health Initiative, Inc. MomsRising National Alliance on Mental Illness National Center on Domestic Violence, Trauma, and Mental Health National Coalition for Infant Health National Diaper Bank Network National Eating Disorders Association National Perinatal Association New Jersey Health Cares About Domestic and Sexual Violence Collaborative New Moms Newberg Counseling & Wellness, LLC NICU Parent Network No Health Without Mental Health North Shore Postpartum Help Nurture Mental Health **Our Bodies Ourselves** Perinatal Support Washington Policy Center for Maternal Mental Health Postpartum Resource Center of New York Postpartum Support International Postpartum Support International - Indiana Chapter Postpartum Support International - New Mexico Chapter Postpartum Support International- Arizona Postpartum Support International- Hawai'i Chapter Postpartum Support International- Iowa Postpartum Support International- Kansas Postpartum Support International- Utah Radiating Joy Mental Health Services **Reunion Neuroscience Riverside Community Care** Save Texas Moms Shades of Blue Project Shades of You, Shades of Me SHIELDS for Families Solution-Focused Therapy Services, LLC Steady Hope, LLC

Students Engaged in Advancing Texas The Body Collaborative The Colette Louise Tisdahl Foundation The Connecticut Maternal and Child Health (MCH) Coalition The Diaper Bank of Connecticut The Foundation for Delaware County The Lilith Center for Women The Tiny Miracles Foundation Through to Thrive TogetherWell Therapy U.S. Breastfeeding Committee UMN Women's Wellbeing Program, Dept of Psychiatry Wholymom Coaching LLC Wildflower Health Will County Health Department Womb Wisdom Wellness LLC Women and Children: Counseling, Consulting & Educating LLC Women's Therapy & Wellness ZERO TO THREE