## September 10, 2024

The Honorable Cathy McMorris Rodgers Chair, House Energy and Commerce Committee Washington, D.C. 20510 The Honorable Frank Pallone Ranking Member, House Energy and Commerce Committee Washington, D.C. 20510

Dear Chairwoman Rodgers and Ranking Member Pallone,

On behalf of the 46 undersigned organizations who represent and support America's mothers, infants, and families, we express our strong support for the bipartisan H.R. 8715 Newborn Essentials Support Toolkit (NEST) Act, led by Reps. Julia Letlow (R-LA-05) and Dr. Kim Schrier (D-WA-08). As young families across the country struggle with the impact of inflation on the mental and physical health of both mom and baby, we strongly urge you to bring forth this commonsense legislation and move it through the Committee.

As the country faces a maternal health crisis, the cost of parenthood is only rising: now \$15,000 on average for the baby's first year.<sup>1</sup> For many families, the inability to afford goods and access resources has significant consequences for infant health outcomes, including infant mortality and morbidity, cognitive development, and childhood behavior concerns.<sup>2</sup> Less than sufficient household income is associated with poorer overall health and higher hospital admission rates among infants in their first five months.<sup>3</sup>

In addition, between the stress of a new child, physical recovery from childbirth, and these financial pressures, maternal mental health (MMH) conditions are the most common complication of pregnancy and childbirth. Magnified by financial hardship, MMH conditions impact one in three women of color, service women, and rural moms.<sup>4,5,6</sup> Among Black women specifically, 40% will experience a maternal mental health condition and only half will receive support or treatment.<sup>7</sup>

The NEST Act will codify the Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) pilot program to distribute newborn supply kits to new mothers and their infants. These packages will contain essential goods like diapers, wipes, maternal mental health information, and other resources, and are demonstrated to improve maternal mental health outcomes and reduce financial stress on families.<sup>8</sup> In the HHS pilot, 98% of recipient mothers recommended the kit to other new parents.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> USA Facts. (2024). *How Much Does It Cost to Raise a Child?* 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Larson, C. P. (2007). Poverty during pregnancy: Its effects on child health outcomes. Pediatrics & Child Health, 12(8), 673–677.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Séguin, L., Xu, Q., Potvin, L., Zunzunegui, M.-V., & Frohlich, K. L. (2003). *Effects of low income on infant health*. CMAJ: Canadian Medical Association Journal, *168*(12), 1533–1538.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Weiner, S. (2023). The toll of maternal mental illness in America. AAMC.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Njoku, A., et al. (2023). Listen to the Whispers before They Become Screams: Addressing Black Maternal Morbidity and Mortality in the United States. 11(3), 438.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Rich-Edwards, J. W. (2006). Sociodemographic predictors of antenatal and postpartum depressive symptoms among women in a medical group practice. Journal of Epidemiology & Community Health, 60(3), 221–227.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> March of Dimes. (2024). *Black Maternal Mental Health Week*.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> Affairs (IEA), O. of I. and E. (2023). Newborn Supply Kit Shows Promising Early Results.

We urge the Committee to act quickly and move forward cost-effective, proven maternal and infant health solutions like the NEST Act. Every family deserves the chance to succeed, and NEST gives them that chance. Thank you for your consideration.

Sincerely,

| Aaliyah in Action                                  | Medela LLC   |
|--|--|
| American Academy of Pediatrics                     | MillECare  |
| American College of Nurse-Midwives                 | Mission: Motherhood  |
| American Dance Therapy Association                 | MomsRising   |
| American Psychiatric Association                   | National Alliance on Mental Illness                                      |
| Association of Maternal & Child Health<br>Programs | National Association of Nurse Practitioners in Women's Health            |
| Building Military Families Network                 | National Association of Pediatric Nurse                                  |
| carefully  | Practitioners  |
| Chamber of Mothers                                 | National Disability Rights Network (NDRN)                                |
| Crisis Text Line                                   | National INSPIRE Collaborative for<br>Maternal Mental Health Disparities |
| Every Mother Counts                                | National League for Nursing  |
| George Washington University -<br>Washington, DC   | National Military Family Association                                     |
| Global Alliance for Behavioral Health and          | National Women's Health Network  |
| Social Justice                                     | Policy Center for Maternal Mental Health                                 |
| Healthywomen                                       | Postpartum Support International   |
| Honey Postpartum                                   | Postpartum Support Virginia  |
| Karim Counseling Services PLLC                     | Preeclampsia Foundation  |
| Lifeline for Families Center and Lifeline for      | Return to Zero: Hope   |
| Moms Program at UMass Chan Medical<br>School       | Shades of Blue Project   |
| Mamava   | Share the Drop   |
| March of Dimes                                     | SimpliFed  |
| Maternal Care Institute                            | The National Alliance to Advance   |
|  | Adolescent Health  |
| Maternal Mental Health Leadership Alliance         |  |

The Postpartum Adjustment Center

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What to Expect Project